Permanent Juniority

Black Youth Politics in the Vaal Under Late Colonisation

Mbuyiseni Quintin Ndlozi

A thesis submitted to the Faculty of Humanities, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, in fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy.
I declare that this thesis is my own unaided work. It is submitted for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg. It has not been submitted before for any other degree or examination in any other university.

Mbuyiseni Quintin Ndlozi

______________________________

_______ day of ________________, 2017.
Dedication

To my mother, Queen Zithelile Ndlozi, who made me!
Contents

Declaration
Dedication
Abstract
Contents
Vaal Triangle Map

1. Confronting the Past: *On the Anthropology of Ethics*, 1

2. Permanent Juniority: *Ground Notes on the Study of Black Youth Politics*, 24

3. Against the Pedagogy of Offence: *Black Youth Politics and the Bantu School*, 64

4. What Death Does a Corpse Die: Colonial Delinquency and Township Gangs, 106

5. In the Name of Love: *VALIMO and the Underground War of the early 1990s*, 148

6. Conclusion: War Against Time, 195

Bibliography, 196
Vaal Triangle Map